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มหาวิทยาลัยราชภัฏสุราษฎร์ธานี  
Buriram Rajabhat University

## LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

Lao PDR	Lao People's Democratic Republic
STTC	Savannakhet Teacher Training College
BRU	Buriram Rajabhat University
EFL	English as a Foreign Language
ESL	English as a Second Language
ELT	English Language Training
TSE	The Test of Spoken English
$E_1 / E_2$	Efficiency of the Process / Efficiency of the Outcomes
IOC	Index of Item Objective Congruence
S.D.	Standard Deviation